

2-Azidomethyl-3-methyl-1-phenyl-sulfonyl-1*H*-indole

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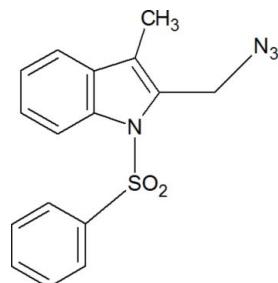
Received 27 July 2011; accepted 29 July 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 295\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.047; wR factor = 0.166; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.2.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$, the plane of the indole ring is twisted by $70.4(2)^\circ$ with respect to the plane of the azidomethyl substituent. As a result of the electron-withdrawing character of the phenylsulfonyl groups, the $\text{N}-\text{C}$ bond lengths are slightly longer than the anticipated value of approximately 1.355 \AA for an N atom with a planar configuration. The indole ring is essentially planar, with a maximum deviation of 0.0296 \AA . The azide group is almost linear, the $\text{N}-\text{N}-\text{N}$ angle being $171.4(3)^\circ$. The methyl group on the azide-substituted C atom is in a flagpole position. The phenyl ring of the sulfonyl substituent makes a dihedral angle of $87.07(10)^\circ$ with the best plane of the indole moiety. The crystal packing is stabilized by intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions, which link the molecules into infinite chains running parallel to the b axis. The crystal packing is further stabilized by $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions.

Related literature

For the biological activity of compounds containing an indole ring system, sulfur and azides, see: Williams *et al.* (1993); Amblard *et al.* (2009); De-Benedetti *et al.* (1985). For related structures, see: Fernandes *et al.* (2005). For comparison of molecular dimensions, see: Bassindale (1984); Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$ | $V = 3111.37(19)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 326.38$ | $Z = 8$ |
| Orthorhombic, $Pbca$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 11.0337(4)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.22\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 12.1424(4)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 295\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 23.2234(9)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.25\text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer | 4231 independent reflections |
| 37510 measured reflections | 2776 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.049$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$ | 209 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.166$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.99$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.37\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 4231 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$Cg3$ is the centroid of the C11–C16 ring.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C14–H14···O1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.46 | 3.322 (3) | 154 |
| C5–H5···Cg3 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.89 | 3.714 (3) | 148 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x - \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$; (ii) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

SK and KS thank Dr Babu Varghese, SAIF, IIT, Chennai, India, for the X-ray intensity data collection and Dr V. Murugan, Head of the Department of Physics, RKM Vivekananda College, for providing facilities in the department for carrying out this work.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RK2287).

References

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o2245-o2246 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811030601]

2-Azidomethyl-3-methyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-1*H*-indole

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Comment

The phenylsulfonyl indole compounds inhibit the HIV-1 RT enzyme *in vitro* and HTLVIIIb viral spread in MT-4 human T-lymphoid cells (Williams, *et al.*, 1993). The Cu(I)-catalyzed 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition reaction between alkynes and azides has been suitable for the synthesis of a large number of modified nucleosides, nucleotides and oligonucleotides with a broad range of applications (Amblard *et al.*, 2009). A lot of sulfur containing compounds, exhibit insecticidal, germicidal, antimicrobial and antibacterial activities (De-Benedetti *et al.*, 1985).

In the title compound C₁₆H₁₄N₄O₂S, the molecular conformation (Fig. 1) is preferred with the plane of indole ring twisted by 70.4 (2)° with respect to the plane of the azido group bound to the methyl substituent. The indole ring is essentially planar with a maximum deviation 0.0296 (17) Å for the atom N1. The bond angle around N3, in the chain of atom N2—N3—N4, is 171.4 (3)° and thus the azidomethyl side chain is almost linear. The methyl group on the azide substituted C atom is in a flag pole position.

The phenyl ring of the sulfonyl substituent makes a dihedral angle of 87.07 (10)° with the indole moiety. The deviation of atoms S1 and C10 from the indole mean plane is 0.453 (5) Å and -0.0618 (24) Å, respectively. As a result of electron-withdrawing character of the phenylsulfonyl group, the bond lengths N1—C8 = 1.432 (2) Å and N1—C1 = 1.416 (2) Å in the molecule are longer than the mean value of 1.355 (14) Å (Allen *et al.*, 1987). Due to Thorpe–Ingold effect (Bassindale, 1984), bond angles around atom S1 show significant deviations from the ideal tetrahedral value, with significant deviations, widening of angle O1=S1=O2 = 119.71 (10)° and narrowing of angle N1—S1—C11 = 105.36 (8)°. The title molecule exhibits structural similarities with the already reported related structure (Fernandes *et al.*, 2005).

In crystal packing, the molecule is stabilized by intermolecular C—H···O interactions which link the molecules into infinite chains running parallel to *b* axis. The crystal packing is further stabilized by C—H···π interaction, where Cg3 is centroid of C11–C16. The symmetry codes: (i) -1/2-*x*, 1/2+*y*, *z*; (ii) -*x*, 1-*y*, 1-*z*. The packing view of the title compound is shown in the Fig. 2.

Experimental

To a solution of 2-(bromomethyl)-3-methyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-indole (1 mmol) in DMF (3 ml) was added sodium azide (2 mmol) and stirred for 2 h at room temperature. After consumption of the 2-(bromomethyl)-3-methyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-indole (monitored by TLC), reaction mass was poured into ice water (20 ml). The solid obtained was filtered and dried (CaSO₄). Then the crude product was recrystallized with MeOH (5 ml) afforded the 2-(azidomethyl)-3-methyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-indole as a colourless solid. Yield: 0.28 g (92%).

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Refinement

All the hydrogen atoms in the molecule were placed geometrically and allowed to ride on their parent atoms with C—H distance in the range 0.93 Å to 0.97 Å and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH_3 group and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for all the other groups.

Figures

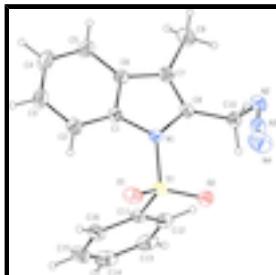


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 30% probability level. H atoms are present as a small spheres of arbitrary radius.

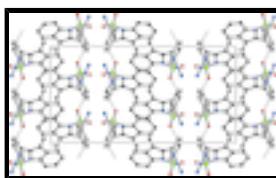


Fig. 2. The packing arrangement of the title compound viewed down a axis. The dashed lines indicate $\text{C}—\text{H}···\text{O}$ intermolecular interactions, which is running parallel to b axis. Initial symmetry code: (i) -1/2- x , 1/2+ y , z .

2-Azidomethyl-3-methyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-1*H*-indole

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$ | $F(000) = 1360$ |
| $M_r = 326.38$ | $D_x = 1.393 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, $Pbca$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab | Cell parameters from 4231 reflections |
| $a = 11.0337 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 1.0\text{--}29.3^\circ$ |
| $b = 12.1424 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.22 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 23.2234 (9) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 295 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 3111.37 (19) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, colourless |
| $Z = 8$ | $0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer | 2776 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.049$ |
| ω scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.6^\circ$ |
| 37510 measured reflections | $h = -15\text{--}13$ |
| 4231 independent reflections | $k = -16\text{--}12$ |
| | $l = -31\text{--}31$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.166$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.99$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0987P)^2 + 0.4179P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 4231 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ |
| 209 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.37 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.07440 (17) | 0.32220 (15) | 0.44968 (8) | 0.0419 (4) |
| C2 | -0.0143 (2) | 0.25607 (19) | 0.47362 (10) | 0.0566 (5) |
| H2 | -0.0569 | 0.2052 | 0.4516 | 0.068* |
| C3 | -0.0368 (3) | 0.2688 (2) | 0.53153 (12) | 0.0719 (7) |
| H3 | -0.0958 | 0.2253 | 0.5488 | 0.086* |
| C4 | 0.0252 (3) | 0.3435 (3) | 0.56443 (11) | 0.0807 (8) |
| H4 | 0.0075 | 0.3495 | 0.6034 | 0.097* |
| C5 | 0.1128 (2) | 0.4095 (2) | 0.54104 (10) | 0.0690 (7) |
| H5 | 0.1548 | 0.4600 | 0.5636 | 0.083* |
| C6 | 0.13730 (18) | 0.39903 (16) | 0.48237 (9) | 0.0478 (5) |
| C7 | 0.22068 (19) | 0.45506 (16) | 0.44500 (9) | 0.0513 (5) |
| C8 | 0.20845 (16) | 0.41425 (15) | 0.39159 (8) | 0.0424 (4) |
| C9 | 0.3091 (3) | 0.5412 (2) | 0.46516 (13) | 0.0844 (9) |
| H9A | 0.3390 | 0.5816 | 0.4326 | 0.127* |
| H9B | 0.3756 | 0.5062 | 0.4846 | 0.127* |
| H9C | 0.2691 | 0.5908 | 0.4912 | 0.127* |
| C10 | 0.2829 (2) | 0.4427 (2) | 0.34045 (9) | 0.0529 (5) |
| H10A | 0.3110 | 0.5181 | 0.3441 | 0.064* |

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|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| H10B | 0.2328 | 0.4382 | 0.3062 | 0.064* |
| C11 | -0.08441 (17) | 0.36552 (16) | 0.33108 (8) | 0.0433 (4) |
| C12 | -0.0704 (2) | 0.46737 (18) | 0.30491 (9) | 0.0547 (5) |
| H12 | 0.0048 | 0.4893 | 0.2910 | 0.066* |
| C13 | -0.1695 (3) | 0.5355 (2) | 0.29992 (11) | 0.0711 (7) |
| H13 | -0.1615 | 0.6043 | 0.2828 | 0.085* |
| C14 | -0.2791 (3) | 0.5020 (3) | 0.32010 (13) | 0.0801 (9) |
| H14 | -0.3457 | 0.5484 | 0.3164 | 0.096* |
| C15 | -0.2932 (2) | 0.4012 (3) | 0.34580 (12) | 0.0780 (8) |
| H15 | -0.3690 | 0.3797 | 0.3592 | 0.094* |
| C16 | -0.19488 (19) | 0.3311 (2) | 0.35192 (11) | 0.0609 (6) |
| H16 | -0.2033 | 0.2628 | 0.3696 | 0.073* |
| N1 | 0.12022 (14) | 0.32780 (13) | 0.39281 (6) | 0.0405 (3) |
| N2 | 0.38932 (18) | 0.3686 (2) | 0.33357 (9) | 0.0696 (6) |
| N3 | 0.37305 (17) | 0.2784 (2) | 0.31151 (9) | 0.0632 (5) |
| N4 | 0.3730 (2) | 0.1938 (2) | 0.29245 (13) | 0.0975 (8) |
| O1 | 0.00404 (15) | 0.17244 (11) | 0.35322 (7) | 0.0599 (4) |
| O2 | 0.11681 (14) | 0.29357 (13) | 0.28769 (6) | 0.0590 (4) |
| S1 | 0.04241 (4) | 0.27961 (4) | 0.33704 (2) | 0.04300 (17) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| C1 | 0.0427 (10) | 0.0382 (9) | 0.0449 (10) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0005 (8) | 0.0030 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0576 (13) | 0.0529 (11) | 0.0593 (13) | -0.0137 (10) | 0.0052 (10) | 0.0041 (10) |
| C3 | 0.0766 (17) | 0.0759 (17) | 0.0633 (15) | -0.0133 (13) | 0.0191 (13) | 0.0112 (12) |
| C4 | 0.103 (2) | 0.0881 (19) | 0.0509 (14) | -0.0151 (17) | 0.0197 (14) | -0.0017 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0830 (17) | 0.0747 (15) | 0.0494 (12) | -0.0168 (14) | 0.0032 (12) | -0.0107 (11) |
| C6 | 0.0500 (11) | 0.0466 (11) | 0.0468 (10) | -0.0046 (9) | -0.0014 (8) | -0.0035 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0491 (11) | 0.0467 (11) | 0.0580 (12) | -0.0103 (9) | -0.0008 (9) | -0.0061 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0363 (9) | 0.0417 (9) | 0.0490 (10) | -0.0026 (7) | -0.0004 (7) | 0.0029 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0866 (19) | 0.0825 (18) | 0.0841 (19) | -0.0432 (16) | 0.0045 (15) | -0.0183 (14) |
| C10 | 0.0471 (11) | 0.0592 (12) | 0.0524 (12) | -0.0067 (10) | 0.0018 (9) | 0.0077 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0385 (9) | 0.0463 (10) | 0.0452 (10) | 0.0038 (8) | -0.0076 (8) | -0.0100 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0605 (13) | 0.0535 (12) | 0.0501 (11) | 0.0067 (10) | -0.0110 (10) | -0.0028 (9) |
| C13 | 0.089 (2) | 0.0627 (14) | 0.0613 (14) | 0.0285 (14) | -0.0205 (13) | -0.0114 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0729 (19) | 0.089 (2) | 0.0786 (18) | 0.0410 (16) | -0.0250 (15) | -0.0325 (15) |
| C15 | 0.0385 (12) | 0.107 (2) | 0.0881 (19) | 0.0117 (13) | -0.0040 (11) | -0.0294 (16) |
| C16 | 0.0414 (11) | 0.0694 (15) | 0.0719 (14) | 0.0003 (10) | -0.0048 (10) | -0.0123 (11) |
| N1 | 0.0381 (8) | 0.0434 (8) | 0.0400 (8) | -0.0047 (6) | -0.0029 (6) | 0.0015 (6) |
| N2 | 0.0389 (10) | 0.0972 (17) | 0.0728 (14) | -0.0009 (11) | 0.0019 (9) | -0.0075 (11) |
| N3 | 0.0461 (10) | 0.0842 (17) | 0.0594 (12) | 0.0081 (11) | 0.0006 (9) | 0.0063 (11) |
| N4 | 0.0768 (17) | 0.0868 (18) | 0.129 (2) | 0.0254 (14) | -0.0104 (16) | -0.0159 (17) |
| O1 | 0.0639 (10) | 0.0375 (8) | 0.0783 (10) | -0.0019 (7) | -0.0153 (8) | -0.0086 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0488 (8) | 0.0817 (11) | 0.0463 (8) | 0.0069 (7) | 0.0009 (6) | -0.0149 (7) |
| S1 | 0.0380 (3) | 0.0433 (3) | 0.0478 (3) | 0.00322 (19) | -0.00599 (19) | -0.00836 (18) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—C2 | 1.383 (3) | C10—H10A | 0.9700 |
| C1—C6 | 1.389 (3) | C10—H10B | 0.9700 |
| C1—N1 | 1.416 (2) | C11—C16 | 1.377 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.376 (4) | C11—C12 | 1.387 (3) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C11—S1 | 1.7509 (19) |
| C3—C4 | 1.369 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.376 (3) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.368 (4) | C13—C14 | 1.359 (4) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.395 (3) | C14—C15 | 1.371 (4) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.436 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.386 (3) |
| C7—C8 | 1.342 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| C7—C9 | 1.505 (3) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C8—N1 | 1.432 (2) | N1—S1 | 1.6604 (15) |
| C8—C10 | 1.485 (3) | N2—N3 | 1.222 (3) |
| C9—H9A | 0.9600 | N3—N4 | 1.119 (3) |
| C9—H9B | 0.9600 | O1—S1 | 1.4190 (16) |
| C9—H9C | 0.9600 | O2—S1 | 1.4200 (15) |
| C10—N2 | 1.488 (3) | | |
| C2—C1—C6 | 121.61 (19) | C8—C10—H10B | 109.1 |
| C2—C1—N1 | 130.98 (18) | N2—C10—H10B | 109.1 |
| C6—C1—N1 | 107.41 (16) | H10A—C10—H10B | 107.9 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 117.1 (2) | C16—C11—C12 | 121.6 (2) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 121.5 | C16—C11—S1 | 119.92 (17) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 121.5 | C12—C11—S1 | 118.48 (16) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 122.0 (2) | C13—C12—C11 | 119.0 (2) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.0 | C13—C12—H12 | 120.5 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.0 | C11—C12—H12 | 120.5 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 121.3 (2) | C14—C13—C12 | 119.9 (3) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.4 | C14—C13—H13 | 120.0 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.4 | C12—C13—H13 | 120.0 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 118.1 (2) | C13—C14—C15 | 121.2 (2) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.9 | C13—C14—H14 | 119.4 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.9 | C15—C14—H14 | 119.4 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 119.90 (19) | C14—C15—C16 | 120.3 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7 | 107.95 (17) | C14—C15—H15 | 119.9 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 132.2 (2) | C16—C15—H15 | 119.9 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 108.61 (17) | C11—C16—C15 | 118.0 (3) |
| C8—C7—C9 | 127.5 (2) | C11—C16—H16 | 121.0 |
| C6—C7—C9 | 123.8 (2) | C15—C16—H16 | 121.0 |
| C7—C8—N1 | 108.70 (16) | C1—N1—C8 | 107.24 (14) |
| C7—C8—C10 | 126.69 (18) | C1—N1—S1 | 121.74 (13) |
| N1—C8—C10 | 124.23 (17) | C8—N1—S1 | 126.47 (12) |
| C7—C9—H9A | 109.5 | N3—N2—C10 | 118.10 (19) |
| C7—C9—H9B | 109.5 | N4—N3—N2 | 171.4 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 | O1—S1—O2 | 119.71 (10) |
| C7—C9—H9C | 109.5 | O1—S1—N1 | 105.72 (9) |
| H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 | O2—S1—N1 | 106.78 (9) |
| H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 | O1—S1—C11 | 109.20 (10) |
| C8—C10—N2 | 112.42 (17) | O2—S1—C11 | 109.09 (9) |
| C8—C10—H10A | 109.1 | N1—S1—C11 | 105.36 (8) |
| N2—C10—H10A | 109.1 | | |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | −0.7 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.3 (4) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 178.5 (2) | C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.3 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.1 (4) | S1—C11—C16—C15 | −179.36 (17) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.1 (5) | C14—C15—C16—C11 | −0.6 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.2 (4) | C2—C1—N1—C8 | 177.9 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 1.0 (3) | C6—C1—N1—C8 | −2.8 (2) |
| N1—C1—C6—C5 | −178.3 (2) | C2—C1—N1—S1 | 20.4 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | −179.01 (19) | C6—C1—N1—S1 | −160.34 (14) |
| N1—C1—C6—C7 | 1.6 (2) | C7—C8—N1—C1 | 3.1 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | −0.8 (4) | C10—C8—N1—C1 | 176.49 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 179.3 (2) | C7—C8—N1—S1 | 159.22 (15) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | 0.3 (2) | C10—C8—N1—S1 | −27.4 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | −179.7 (2) | C8—C10—N2—N3 | 80.5 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7—C9 | −177.3 (2) | C1—N1—S1—O1 | −48.72 (17) |
| C5—C6—C7—C9 | 2.7 (4) | C8—N1—S1—O1 | 158.31 (15) |
| C6—C7—C8—N1 | −2.1 (2) | C1—N1—S1—O2 | −177.23 (14) |
| C9—C7—C8—N1 | 175.4 (2) | C8—N1—S1—O2 | 29.80 (18) |
| C6—C7—C8—C10 | −175.29 (19) | C1—N1—S1—C11 | 66.85 (16) |
| C9—C7—C8—C10 | 2.2 (4) | C8—N1—S1—C11 | −86.12 (17) |
| C7—C8—C10—N2 | 91.2 (3) | C16—C11—S1—O1 | 12.21 (19) |
| N1—C8—C10—N2 | −81.0 (2) | C12—C11—S1—O1 | −167.48 (15) |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | 0.2 (3) | C16—C11—S1—O2 | 144.74 (17) |
| S1—C11—C12—C13 | 179.90 (16) | C12—C11—S1—O2 | −34.96 (17) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | −0.5 (3) | C16—C11—S1—N1 | −100.94 (17) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.3 (4) | C12—C11—S1—N1 | 79.36 (16) |

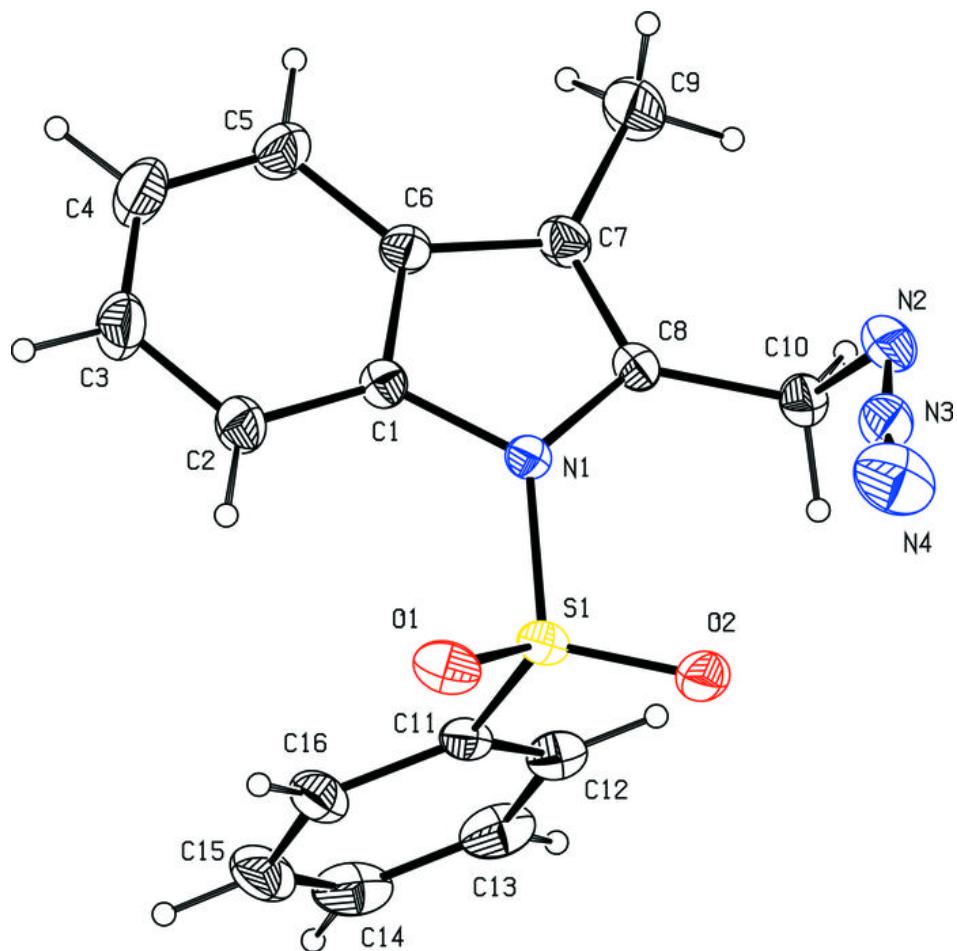
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg3 is the centroid of the C11—C16 ring.

| $D\cdots H$ | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C14—H14 \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.46 | 3.322 (3) | 154. |
| C5—H5 \cdots Cg3 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.89 | 3.714 (3) | 148 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x-1/2, y+1/2, z$; (ii) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

